CITATION STYLE MANUALS

There are a variety of popular styles for citing references in a bibliography, including: MLA, AMA, APA, NLM, and others. Below we have provided common examples of AMA, which Dr. Walsh prefers. Please note that the Library always highly recommends consulting your instructors and department to determine which citation style they require. Style manuals are available in the Reference area and on the Internet, including:

  Behind Reference Desk: WZ 345 M685 2003

- **Electronic Styles: A Handbook for Citing Electronic Information**
  Behind Reference Desk: T 11 L693e 1996

- **National Library of Medicine Recommended Formats for Bibliographic Citation**
  Reference Area: WZ 345 P314n 1991
  Supplement
  Reference Area: WZ 345 P314n 2001

- **American Medical Association Manual of Style**
  Reference Area: WZ 345 A511 1998 c. 2

- **Publication manual of the American Psychological Association**
  Reference Area: WZ 345 P976 2001

- **Citation Guides for Electronic Documents**
  http://www.ifla.org/I/training/citation/citing.htm

CITATION EXAMPLES

**WEB SITES**

AMA citation for a Web site:


Note: Please consult with your instructors and departments to determine which style citations are preferred.
NOTE: Do not site the path (i.e., MEDLINEplus, Google, etc.). Instead site the original source, regardless of the path that you used to find the site.

JOURNAL ARTICLES

AMA citation for a journal article:

From print sources:
One author:

Two or more authors, but less than six:

More than six authors:

From an electronic source:

BOOKS AND BOOK CHAPTERS

AMA citation for a book:

AMA citation for a book chapter:

STAT!REF

STAT!-Ref book chapter:

Note: Please consult with your instructors and departments to determine which style citations are preferred.
UP-TO-DATE

Cite the *UpToDate* topic review as a chapter in a book titled *UpToDate*, edited by Burton D. Rose, published by UpToDate in Waltham, MA. As a CD-ROM or online service, there are no page numbers to cite. Since *UpToDate* is released every four months, the publication year for any topic review should be the current year.

**Basic Format:**


Please note that Up-To-Date also includes references to journal articles at the end of each topic section. If you use one of those journal articles, please cite that article NOT Up-To-Date.

Note: Please consult with your instructors and departments to determine which style citations are preferred.